



< JEL Classification System / EconLit Subject Descriptors

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All changes since 2016-10-01 are noted below.

‡ = New Classification

† = Updated Classification

- A00 General Economics and Teaching
- A10 General Economics: General
- A11 Role of Economics; Role of Economists; Market for Economists
- A12 Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines
- A13 Relation of Economics to Social Values
- A14 Sociology of Economics
- A19 General Economics: Other
- A20 Economic Education and Teaching of Economics: General
- A21 Economic Education and Teaching of Economics: Pre-college
- A22 Economic Education and Teaching of Economics: Undergraduate
- A23 Economic Education and Teaching of Economics: Graduate
- A29 Economic Education and Teaching of Economics: Other
- A30 Collective Works: General
- A31 Collected Writings of Individuals
- A32 Collective Volumes
- A33 Handbooks
- A39 Collective Works: Other

- B00 History of Economic Thought, Methodology, and Heterodox Approaches

- B10 History of Economic Thought through 1925: General
- B11 History of Economic Thought: Preclassical (Ancient, Medieval, Mercantilist, Physiocratic)
- B12 History of Economic Thought: Classical (includes Adam Smith)
- B13 History of Economic Thought: Neoclassical through 1925 (Austrian, Marshallian, Walrasian, Wicksellian)[†]
- B14 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Socialist; Marxist
- B15 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary
- B16 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Quantitative and Mathematical
- B17 History of Economic Thought through 1925: International Trade and Finance
- B19 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Other
- B20 History of Economic Thought since 1925: General
- B21 History of Economic Thought: Microeconomics
- B22 History of Economic Thought: Macroeconomics
- B23 History of Economic Thought: Quantitative and Mathematical
- B24 History of Economic Thought since 1925: Socialist; Marxist; Sraffian
- B25 History of Economic Thought since 1925: Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary; Austrian; Stockholm School[†]
- B26 History of Economic Thought since 1925: Financial Economics
- B27 History of Economic Thought since 1925: International Trade and Finance
- B29 History of Economic Thought since 1925: Other
- B30 History of Economic Thought: Individuals: General
- B31 History of Economic Thought: Individuals
- B32 Obituaries
- B40 Economic Methodology: General
- B41 Economic Methodology
- B49 Economic Methodology: Other
- B50 Current Heterodox Approaches: General
- B51 Current Heterodox Approaches: Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian
- B52 Current Heterodox Approaches: Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary[†]
- B53 Current Heterodox Approaches: Austrian

- B54 Feminist Economics
- B59 Current Heterodox Approaches: Other

- C00 Mathematical and Quantitative Methods: General
- C01 Econometrics
- C02 Mathematical Methods
- C10 Econometric and Statistical Methods and Methodology: General
- C11 Bayesian Analysis: General
- C12 Hypothesis Testing: General
- C13 Estimation: General
- C14 Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods: General
- C15 Statistical Simulation Methods: General
- C18 Methodological Issues: General
- C19 Econometric and Statistical Methods: Other
- C20 Single Equation Models; Single Variables: General
- C21 Single Equation Models; Single Variables: Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models; Quantile Regressions
- C22 Single Equation Models; Single Variables: Time-Series Models; Dynamic Quantile Regressions; Dynamic Treatment Effect Models; Diffusion Processes
- C23 Single Equation Models; Single Variables: Panel Data Models; Spatio-temporal Models
- C24 Single Equation Models; Single Variables: Truncated and Censored Models; Switching Regression Models; Threshold Regression Models
- C25 Single Equation Models; Single Variables: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models; Discrete Regressors; Proportions; Probabilities
- C26 Single Equation Models: Single Variables: Instrumental Variables (IV) Estimation
- C29 Single Equation Models; Single Variables: Other
- C30 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models; Multiple Variables: General
- C31 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models: Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models; Quantile Regressions; Social Interaction Models
- C32 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models: Time-Series Models; Dynamic

- Quantile Regressions; Dynamic Treatment Effect Models; Diffusion Processes; State Space Models
- C33 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models: Panel Data Models; Spatio-temporal Models
- C34 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models: Truncated and Censored Models; Switching Regression Models
- C35 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models; Discrete Regressors; Proportions
- C36 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models: Instrumental Variables (IV) Estimation
- C38 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models: Classification Methods; Cluster Analysis; Principal Components; Factor Models
- C39 Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models; Multiple Variables: Other
- C40 Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics: General
- C41 Duration Analysis; Optimal Timing Strategies
- C42 Classification Discontinued 2008. See C83.
- C43 Index Numbers and Aggregation; Leading indicators
- C44 Operations Research; Statistical Decision Theory
- C45 Neural Networks and Related Topics
- C46 Specific Distributions; Specific Statistics
- C49 Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics: Other
- C50 Econometric Modeling: General
- C51 Model Construction and Estimation
- C52 Model Evaluation, Validation, and Selection
- C53 Forecasting Models; Simulation Methods
- C54 Quantitative Policy Modeling
- C55 Large Data Sets: Modeling and Analysis
- C57 Econometrics of Games and Auctions
- C58 Financial Econometrics
- C59 Econometric Modeling: Other
- C60 Mathematical Methods; Programming Models; Mathematical and Simulation Modeling: General
- C61 Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis

- C62 Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
- C63 Computational Techniques; Simulation Modeling
- C65 Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools
- C67 Input-Output Models
- C68 Computable General Equilibrium Models
- C69 Mathematical Methods; Programming Models; Mathematical and Simulation Modeling; Other
- C70 Game Theory and Bargaining Theory: General
- C71 Cooperative Games
- C72 Noncooperative Games
- C73 Stochastic and Dynamic Games; Evolutionary Games; Repeated Games
- C78 Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
- C79 Game Theory and Bargaining Theory: Other
- C80 Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs: General
- C81 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data; Data Access
- C82 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data; Data Access
- C83 Survey Methods; Sampling Methods
- C87 Econometric Software
- C88 Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs: Other Computer Software
- C89 Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs: Other
- C90 Design of Experiments: General
- C91 Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Individual
- C92 Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Group Behavior
- C93 Field Experiments
- C99 Design of Experiments: Other

- D00 Microeconomics: General
- D01 Microeconomic Behavior: Underlying Principles

- D02 Institutions: Design, Formation, Operations, and Impact
- D04 Microeconomic Policy: Formulation, Implementation, and Evaluation
- D10 Household Behavior: General
- D11 Consumer Economics: Theory
- D12 Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
- D13 Household Production and Intrahousehold Allocation
- D14 Household Saving; Personal Finance
- D15 Intertemporal Household Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
- D18 Consumer Protection
- D19 Household Behavior and Family Economics: Other
- D20 Production and Organizations: General
- D21 Firm Behavior: Theory
- D22 Firm Behavior: Empirical Analysis
- D23 Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
- D24 Production; Cost; Capital; Capital, Total Factor, and Multifactor Productivity; Capacity
- D25 Intertemporal Firm Choice: Investment, Capacity, and Financing
- D29 Production and Organizations: Other
- D30 Distribution: General
- D31 Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions
- D33 Factor Income Distribution
- D39 Distribution: Other
- D40 Market Structure, Pricing, and Design: General
- D41 Market Structure, Pricing, and Design: Perfect Competition
- D42 Market Structure, Pricing, and Design: Monopoly
- D43 Market Structure, Pricing, and Design: Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
- D44 Auctions
- D45 Rationing; Licensing
- D46 Value Theory
- D47 Market Design

- D49 Market Structure and Pricing: Other
- D50 General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: General
- D51 Exchange and Production Economies
- D52 Incomplete Markets
- D53 General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Financial Markets
- D57 General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Input-Output Tables and Analysis
- D58 Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
- D59 General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Other
- D60 Welfare Economics: General
- D61 Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis
- D62 Externalities
- D63 Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
- D64 Altruism; Philanthropy; Intergenerational Transfers
- D69 Welfare Economics: Other
- D70 Analysis of Collective Decision-Making: General
- D71 Social Choice; Clubs; Committees; Associations
- D72 Political Processes: Rent-seeking, Lobbying, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
- D73 Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations; Corruption
- D74 Conflict; Conflict Resolution; Alliances; Revolutions
- D78 Positive Analysis of Policy Formulation and Implementation
- D79 Analysis of Collective Decision-Making: Other
- D80 Information, Knowledge, and Uncertainty: General
- D81 Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
- D82 Asymmetric and Private Information; Mechanism Design
- D83 Search; Learning; Information and Knowledge; Communication; Belief; Unawareness
- D84 Expectations; Speculations
- D85 Network Formation and Analysis: Theory
- D86 Economics of Contract: Theory
- D87 Neuroeconomics

- D89 Information and Uncertainty: Other
- D90 Micro-Based Behavioral Economics: General[‡]
- D91 Micro-Based Behavioral Economics: Role and Effects of Psychological, Emotional, Social, and Cognitive Factors on Decision Making[‡]

- E00 Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics: General
- E01 Measurement and Data on National Income and Product Accounts and Wealth; Environmental Accounts
- E02 Institutions and the Macroeconomy
- E10 General Aggregative Models: General
- E11 General Aggregative Models: Marxian; Sraffian; Kaleckian
- E12 General Aggregative Models: Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
- E13 General Aggregative Models: Neoclassical
- E14 Austrian; Evolutionary; Institutional
- E16 General Aggregative Models: Social Accounting Matrix
- E17 General Aggregative Models: Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications
- E19 General Aggregative Models: Other
- E20 Consumption, Saving, Production, Investment, Labor Markets, and Informal Economy: General (includes Measurement and Data)
- E21 Macroeconomics: Consumption; Saving; Wealth
- E22 Investment; Capital; Intangible Capital; Capacity
- E23 Macroeconomics: Production
- E24 Employment; Unemployment; Wages; Intergenerational Income Distribution; Aggregate Human Capital; Aggregate Labor Productivity
- E25 Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
- E26 Informal Economy; Underground Economy
- E27 Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment: Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications
- E29 Consumption, Saving, Production, Investment, Labor Markets, and Informal Economy: Other
- E30 Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: General (includes Measurement and Data)

- E31 Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
- E32 Business Fluctuations; Cycles
- E37 Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications
- E39 Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: Other
- E40 Money and Interest Rates: General
- E41 Demand for Money
- E42 Monetary Systems; Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System; Payment Systems
- E43 Interest Rates: Determination, Term Structure, and Effects
- E44 Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
- E47 Money and Interest Rates: Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications
- E49 Money and Interest Rates: Other
- E50 Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: General
- E51 Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
- E52 Monetary Policy
- E58 Central Banks and Their Policies
- E59 Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: Other
- E60 Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and General Outlook: General
- E61 Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
- E62 Fiscal Policy
- E63 Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy; Stabilization; Treasury Policy
- E64 Incomes Policy; Price Policy
- E65 Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
- E66 General Outlook and Conditions
- E69 Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and General Outlook: Other
- E70 Macro-Based Behavioral Economics: General[‡]
- E71 Macro-Based Behavioral Economics: Role and Effects of Psychological,

Emotional, Social, and Cognitive Factors on the Macro Economy[‡]

- F00 International Economics: General
- F01 Global Outlook
- F02 International Economic Order and Integration
- F10 Trade: General
- F11 Neoclassical Models of Trade
- F12 Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies; Fragmentation
- F13 Trade Policy; International Trade Organizations
- F14 Empirical Studies of Trade
- F15 Economic Integration
- F16 Trade and Labor Market Interactions
- F17 Trade: Forecasting and Simulation
- F18 Trade and Environment
- F19 Trade: Other
- F20 International Factor Movements and International Business: General
- F21 International Investment; Long-term Capital Movements
- F22 International Migration
- F23 Multinational Firms; International Business
- F24 Remittances
- F29 International Factor Movements: Other
- F30 International Finance: General
- F31 Foreign Exchange
- F32 Current Account Adjustment; Short-term Capital Movements
- F33 International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
- F34 International Lending and Debt Problems
- F35 Foreign Aid
- F36 Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
- F37 International Finance Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications
- F38 International Financial Policy: Financial Transactions Tax; Capital Controls

- F39 International Finance: Other
- F40 Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: General
- F41 Open Economy Macroeconomics
- F42 International Policy Coordination and Transmission
- F43 Economic Growth of Open Economies
- F44 International Business Cycles
- F45 Macroeconomic Issues of Monetary Unions
- F47 Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications
- F49 Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: Other
- F50 International Relations, National Security, and International Political Economy: General
- F51 International Conflicts; Negotiations; Sanctions
- F52 National Security; Economic Nationalism
- F53 International Agreements and Observance; International Organizations
- F54 Colonialism; Imperialism; Postcolonialism
- F55 International Institutional Arrangements
- F59 International Relations and International Political Economy: Other
- F60 Economic Impacts of Globalization: General
- F61 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Microeconomic Impacts
- F62 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Macroeconomic Impacts
- F63 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Economic Development
- F64 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Environment
- F65 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Finance
- F66 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Labor
- F68 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Policy
- F69 Economic Impacts of Globalization: Other

- G00 Financial Economics: General
- G01 Financial Crises
- G10 General Financial Markets: General (includes Measurement and Data)

- G11 Portfolio Choice; Investment Decisions
- G12 Asset Pricing; Trading Volume; Bond Interest Rates
- G13 Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing; option pricing
- G14 Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies; Insider Trading
- G15 International Financial Markets
- G17 Financial Forecasting and Simulation
- G18 General Financial Markets: Government Policy and Regulation
- G19 General Financial Markets: Other
- G20 Financial Institutions and Services: General
- G21 Banks; Depository Institutions; Micro Finance Institutions; Mortgages
- G22 Insurance; Insurance Companies; Actuarial Studies
- G23 Pension Funds; Non-bank Financial Institutions; Financial Instruments; Institutional Investors
- G24 Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage; Ratings and Ratings Agencies
- G28 Financial Institutions and Services: Government Policy and Regulation
- G29 Financial Institutions and Services: Other
- G30 Corporate Finance and Governance: General
- G31 Capital Budgeting; Fixed Investment and Inventory Studies; Capacity
- G32 Financing Policy; Financial Risk and Risk Management; Capital and Ownership Structure; Value of Firms; Goodwill
- G33 Bankruptcy; Liquidation
- G34 Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Voting; Proxy Contests; Corporate Governance
- G35 Payout Policy
- G38 Corporate Finance and Governance: Government Policy and Regulation
- G39 Corporate Finance and Governance: Other
- G40 Behavioral Finance: General[‡]
- G41 Behavioral Finance: Role and Effects of Psychological, Emotional, Social, and Cognitive Factors on Decision Making in Financial Markets[‡]

- H00 Public Economics: General
- H10 Structure and Scope of Government: General

- H11 Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government
- H12 Crisis Management
- H13 Economics of Eminent Domain; Expropriation; Nationalization
- H19 Structure and Scope of Government: Other
- H20 Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: General
- H21 Taxation and Subsidies: Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
- H22 Taxation and Subsidies: Incidence
- H23 Taxation and Subsidies: Externalities; Redistributive Effects; Environmental Taxes and Subsidies
- H24 Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies; includes inheritance and gift taxes
- H25 Business Taxes and Subsidies including sales and value-added (VAT)
- H26 Tax Evasion and Avoidance
- H27 Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenues: Other Sources of Revenue
- H29 Taxation and Subsidies: Other
- H30 Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: General
- H31 Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Household
- H32 Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Firm
- H39 Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Other
- H40 Publicly Provided Goods: General
- H41 Public Goods
- H42 Publicly Provided Private Goods
- H43 Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
- H44 Publicly Provided Goods: Mixed Markets
- H49 Publicly Provided Goods: Other
- H50 National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: General
- H51 National Government Expenditures and Health
- H52 National Government Expenditures and Education
- H53 National Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
- H54 National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Infrastructures; Other Public Investment and Capital Stock

- H55 Social Security and Public Pensions
- H56 National Security and War
- H57 National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Procurement
- H59 National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Other
- H60 National Budget, Deficit, and Debt: General
- H61 National Budget; Budget Systems
- H62 National Deficit; Surplus
- H63 National Debt; Debt Management; Sovereign Debt
- H68 Forecasts of Budgets, Deficits, and Debt
- H69 National Budget, Deficit, and Debt: Other
- H70 State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: General
- H71 State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
- H72 State and Local Budget and Expenditures
- H73 State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
- H74 State and Local Borrowing
- H75 State and Local Government: Health; Education; Welfare; Public Pensions
- H76 State and Local Government: Other Expenditure Categories
- H77 Intergovernmental Relations; Federalism; Secession
- H79 State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: Other
- H80 Public Economics: Miscellaneous Issues: General
- H81 Governmental Loans; Loan Guarantees; Credits; Grants; Bailouts
- H82 Governmental Property
- H83 Public Administration; Public Sector Accounting and Audits
- H84 Disaster Aid
- H87 International Fiscal Issues; International Public Goods
- H89 Public Economics: Miscellaneous Issues: Other

- I00 Health, Education, and Welfare: General
- I10 Health: General
- I11 Analysis of Health Care Markets

- I12 Health Behavior
- I13 Health Insurance, Public and Private
- I14 Health and Inequality
- I15 Health and Economic Development
- I18 Health: Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health
- I19 Health: Other
- I20 Education and Research Institutions: General
- I21 Analysis of Education
- I22 Educational Finance; Financial Aid
- I23 Higher Education; Research Institutions
- I24 Education and Inequality
- I25 Education and Economic Development
- I26 Returns to Education
- I28 Education: Government Policy
- I29 Education: Other
- I30 Welfare, Well-Being, and Poverty: General
- I31 General Welfare; Well-Being
- I32 Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
- I38 Welfare, Well-Being, and Poverty: Government Programs; Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
- I39 Welfare, Well-Being, and Poverty: Other

- J00 Labor and Demographic Economics: General
- J01 Labor Economics: General
- J08 Labor Economics Policies
- J10 Demographic Economics: General
- J11 Demographic Trends, Macroeconomic Effects, and Forecasts
- J12 Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure; Domestic Abuse
- J13 Fertility; Family Planning; Child Care; Children; Youth
- J14 Economics of the Elderly; Economics of the Handicapped; Non-labor Market Discrimination

- J15 Economics of Minorities, Races, Indigenous Peoples, and Immigrants; Non-labor Discrimination
- J16 Economics of Gender; Non-labor Discrimination
- J17 Value of Life; Forgone Income
- J18 Demographic Economics: Public Policy
- J19 Demographic Economics: Other
- J20 Demand and Supply of Labor: General
- J21 Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
- J22 Time Allocation and Labor Supply
- J23 Labor Demand
- J24 Human Capital; Skills; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity
- J26 Retirement; Retirement Policies
- J28 Safety; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy
- J29 Time Allocation, Work Behavior, and Employment Determination: Other
- J30 Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: General
- J31 Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials
- J32 Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Retirement Plans; Private Pensions
- J33 Compensation Packages; Payment Methods
- J38 Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Public Policy
- J39 Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Other
- J40 Particular Labor Markets: General
- J41 Labor Contracts
- J42 Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
- J43 Agricultural Labor Markets
- J44 Professional Labor Markets; Occupational Licensing
- J45 Public Sector Labor Markets
- J46 Informal Labor Markets
- J47 Coercive Labor Markets
- J48 Particular Labor Markets: Public Policy
- J49 Particular Labor Markets: Other
- J50 Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining:

General

- J51 Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
- J52 Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation; Collective Bargaining
- J53 Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
- J54 Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms; Employee Ownership
- J58 Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining: Public Policy
- J59 Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining: Other
- J60 Mobility, Unemployment, Vacancies, and Immigrant Workers: General
- J61 Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
- J62 Job, Occupational, and Intergenerational Mobility; Promotion
- J63 Labor Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
- J64 Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
- J65 Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
- J68 Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: Public Policy
- J69 Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: Other
- J70 Labor Discrimination: General
- J71 Labor Discrimination
- J78 Labor Discrimination: Public Policy
- J79 Labor Discrimination: Other
- J80 Labor Standards: General
- J81 Labor Standards: Working Conditions
- J82 Labor Standards: Labor Force Composition
- J83 Labor Standards: Workers' Rights
- J88 Labor Standards: Public Policy
- J89 Labor Standards: Other

- K00 Law and Economics: General
- K10 Basic Areas of Law: General (Constitutional Law)
- K11 Property Law
- K12 Contract Law

- K13 Tort Law and Product Liability; Forensic Economics
- K14 Criminal Law
- K15 Civil Law; Common Law[‡]
- K16 Election Law[‡]
- K19 Basic Areas of Law: Other
- K20 Regulation and Business Law: General
- K21 Antitrust Law
- K22 Business and Securities Law
- K23 Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
- K24 Cyber Law[‡]
- K25 Real Estate Law[‡]
- K29 Regulation and Business Law: Other
- K30 Other Substantive Areas of Law: General
- K31 Labor Law
- K32 Energy, Environmental, Health, and Safety Law[†]
- K33 International Law
- K34 Tax Law
- K35 Personal Bankruptcy Law
- K36 Family and Personal Law
- K37 Immigration Law
- K38 Human Rights Law; Gender Law[‡]
- K39 Other Substantive Areas of Law: Other
- K40 Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior: General
- K41 Litigation Process
- K42 Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law
- K49 Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior: Other

- L00 Industrial Organization: General
- L10 Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: General
- L11 Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms
- L12 Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies

- L13 Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets
- L14 Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation; Networks
- L15 Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility
- L16 Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics: Industrial Structure and Structural Change; Industrial Price Indices
- L17 Open Source Products and Markets
- L19 Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Other
- L20 Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior: General
- L21 Business Objectives of the Firm
- L22 Firm Organization and Market Structure
- L23 Organization of Production
- L24 Contracting Out; Joint Ventures; Technology Licensing
- L25 Firm Performance: Size, Diversification, and Scope
- L26 Entrepreneurship
- L29 Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior: Other
- L30 Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise: General
- L31 Nonprofit Institutions; NGOs; Social Entrepreneurship
- L32 Public Enterprises; Public-Private Enterprises
- L33 Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises and Nonprofit Institutions; Privatization; Contracting Out
- L38 Public Policy
- L39 Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise: Other
- L40 Antitrust Issues and Policies: General
- L41 Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices
- L42 Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts
- L43 Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation
- L44 Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprises, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations
- L49 Antitrust Policy: Other
- L50 Regulation and Industrial Policy: General
- L51 Economics of Regulation

- L52 Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
- L53 Enterprise Policy
- L59 Regulation and Industrial Policy: Other
- L60 Industry Studies: Manufacturing: General
- L61 Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
- L62 Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment; Related Parts and Equipment
- L63 Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
- L64 Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments
- L65 Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology; Plastics[†]
- L66 Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco; Wine and Spirits
- L67 Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather Goods; Household Goods; Sports Equipment
- L68 Appliances; Furniture; Other Consumer Durables
- L69 Industry Studies: Manufacturing: Other
- L70 Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction: General
- L71 Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels
- L72 Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources
- L73 Forest Products
- L74 Construction
- L78 Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction: Government Policy
- L79 Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction: Other
- L80 Industry Studies: Services: General
- L81 Retail and Wholesale Trade; e-Commerce
- L82 Entertainment; Media
- L83 Sports; Gambling; Restaurants; Recreation; Tourism
- L84 Personal, Professional, and Business Services
- L85 Real Estate Services
- L86 Information and Internet Services; Computer Software
- L87 Postal and Delivery Services
- L88 Industry Studies: Services: Government Policy
- L89 Industry Studies: Services: Other

- L90 Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities: General
- L91 Transportation: General
- L92 Railroads and Other Surface Transportation
- L93 Air Transportation
- L94 Electric Utilities
- L95 Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
- L96 Telecommunications
- L97 Utilities: General
- L98 Industry Studies: Utilities and Transportation: Government Policy
- L99 Industry Studies: Utilities and Transportation: Other

- M00 Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting; Personnel Economics: General
- M10 Business Administration: General
- M11 Production Management
- M12 Personnel Management; Executives; Executive Compensation
- M13 New Firms; Startups
- M14 Corporate Culture; Diversity; Social Responsibility
- M15 IT Management
- M16 International Business Administration
- M19 Business Administration: Other
- M20 Business Economics: General
- M21 Business Economics
- M29 Business Economics: Other
- M30 Marketing and Advertising: General
- M31 Marketing
- M37 Advertising
- M38 Marketing and Advertising: Government Policy and Regulation
- M39 Marketing and Advertising: Other
- M40 Accounting and Auditing: General
- M41 Accounting

- M42 Auditing
- M48 Accounting and Auditing: Government Policy and Regulation
- M49 Accounting: Other
- M50 Personnel Economics: General
- M51 Personnel Economics: Firm Employment Decisions; Promotions
- M52 Personnel Economics: Compensation and Compensation Methods and Their Effects
- M53 Personnel Economics: Training
- M54 Personnel Economics: Labor Management
- M55 Personnel Economics: Labor Contracting Devices
- M59 Personnel Economics: Other

- N00 Economic History: General
- N01 Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods
- N10 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: General, International, or Comparative
- N11 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N12 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N13 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: Europe: Pre-1913
- N14 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: Europe: 1913-
- N15 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: Asia including Middle East
- N16 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: Latin America; Caribbean
- N17 Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations: Africa; Oceania
- N20 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: General, International, or Comparative
- N21 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N22 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: U.S.; Canada: 1913-

- N23 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Europe: Pre-1913
- N24 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Europe: 1913-
- N25 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Asia including Middle East
- N26 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Latin America; Caribbean
- N27 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: Africa; Oceania
- N30 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: General, International, or Comparative
- N31 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N32 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N33 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: Europe: Pre-1913
- N34 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: Europe: 1913-
- N35 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: Asia including Middle East
- N36 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: Latin America; Caribbean
- N37 Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy: Africa; Oceania
- N40 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: General, International, or Comparative
- N41 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N42 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N43 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: Europe: Pre-1913
- N44 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: Europe: 1913-

- N45 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: Asia including Middle East
- N46 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: Latin America; Caribbean
- N47 Economic History: Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation: Africa; Oceania
- N50 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: General, International, or Comparative
- N51 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N52 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N53 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Europe: Pre-1913
- N54 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Europe: 1913-
- N55 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Asia including Middle East
- N56 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Latin America; Caribbean
- N57 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries: Africa; Oceania
- N60 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: General, International, or Comparative
- N61 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N62 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N63 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: Europe: Pre-1913
- N64 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: Europe: 1913-
- N65 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: Asia including Middle East
- N66 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: Latin America; Caribbean
- N67 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: Africa; Oceania
- N70 Economic History: Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: General, International, or Comparative

- N71 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N72 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N73 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: Europe: Pre-1913
- N74 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: Europe: 1913-
- N75 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: Asia including Middle East
- N76 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: Latin America; Caribbean
- N77 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services: Africa; Oceania
- N80 Micro-Business History: General, International, or Comparative
- N81 Micro-Business History: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N82 Micro-Business History: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N83 Micro-Business History: Europe: Pre-1913
- N84 Micro-Business History: Europe: 1913-
- N85 Micro-Business History: Asia including Middle East
- N86 Micro-Business History: Latin America; Caribbean
- N87 Micro-Business History: Africa; Oceania
- N90 Regional and Urban History: General
- N91 Regional and Urban History: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N92 Regional and Urban History: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N93 Regional and Urban History: Europe: Pre-1913
- N94 Regional and Urban History: Europe: 1913-
- N95 Regional and Urban History: Asia including Middle East
- N96 Regional and Urban History: Latin America; Caribbean
- N97 Regional and Urban History: Africa; Oceania
- O00 Economic Development, Innovation, Technological Change, and Growth
- O10 Economic Development: General

- O11 Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O12 Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O13 Economic Development: Agriculture; Natural Resources; Energy; Environment; Other Primary Products
- O14 Industrialization; Manufacturing and Service Industries; Choice of Technology
- O15 Economic Development: Human Resources; Human Development; Income Distribution; Migration
- O16 Economic Development: Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment; Corporate Finance and Governance
- O17 Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- O18 Economic Development: Urban, Rural, Regional, and Transportation Analysis; Housing; Infrastructure
- O19 International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations
- O20 Development Planning and Policy: General
- O21 Planning Models; Planning Policy
- O22 Project Analysis
- O23 Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
- O24 Development Planning and Policy: Trade Policy; Factor Movement; Foreign Exchange Policy
- O25 Industrial Policy
- O29 Development Planning and Policy: Other
- O30 Innovation; Research and Development; Technological Change; Intellectual Property Rights: General
- O31 Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
- O32 Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
- O33 Technological Change: Choices and Consequences; Diffusion Processes
- O34 Intellectual Property and Intellectual Capital
- O35 Social Innovation
- O38 Technological Change: Government Policy
- O39 Technological Change: Other
- O40 Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity: General

- O41 One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
- O42 Monetary Growth Models
- O43 Institutions and Growth
- O44 Environment and Growth
- O47 Empirical Studies of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity; Cross-Country Output Convergence
- O49 Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity: Other
- O50 Economywide Country Studies: General
- O51 Economywide Country Studies: U.S.; Canada
- O52 Economywide Country Studies: Europe
- O53 Economywide Country Studies: Asia including Middle East
- O54 Economywide Country Studies: Latin America; Caribbean
- O55 Economywide Country Studies: Africa
- O56 Economywide Country Studies: Oceania
- O57 Comparative Studies of Countries

- P00 Economic Systems: General
- P10 Capitalist Systems: General
- P11 Capitalist Systems: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P12 Capitalist Enterprises
- P13 Cooperative Enterprises
- P14 Capitalist Systems: Property Rights
- P16 Capitalist Systems: Political Economy
- P17 Capitalist Systems: Performance and Prospects
- P18 Energy; Environment
- P19 Capitalist Systems: Other
- P20 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: General
- P21 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P22 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Prices
- P23 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Factor and Product Markets;

Industry Studies; Population

- P24 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P25 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics
- P26 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Political Economy; Property Rights
- P27 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Performance and Prospects
- P28 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Natural Resources; Energy; Environment
- P29 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Other
- P30 Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: General
- P31 Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
- P32 Collectives; Communes; Agriculture
- P33 Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: International Trade, Finance, Investment, Relations, and Aid
- P34 Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Financial Economics
- P35 Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Public Economics
- P36 Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Consumer Economics; Health; Education and Training; Welfare, Income, Wealth, and Poverty
- P37 Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Legal Institutions; Illegal Behavior
- P39 Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Other
- P40 Other Economic Systems: General
- P41 Other Economic Systems: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P42 Other Economic Systems: Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices; Population
- P43 Other Economic Systems: Public Economics; Financial Economics
- P44 Other Economic Systems: National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P45 Other Economic Systems: International Trade, Finance, Investment and Aid
- P46 Other Economic Systems: Consumer Economics; Health; Education and Training; Welfare, Income, Wealth, and Poverty
- P47 Other Economic Systems: Performance and Prospects

- P48 Other Economic Systems: Political Economy; Legal Institutions; Property Rights; Natural Resources; Energy; Environment; Regional Studies
- P49 Other Economic Systems: Other
- P50 Comparative Economic Systems: General
- P51 Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
- P52 Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
- P59 Comparative Economic Systems: Other

- Q00 Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics; Environmental and Ecological Economics: General
- Q01 Sustainable Development
- Q02 Commodity Markets
- Q10 Agriculture: General
- Q11 Agriculture: Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
- Q12 Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
- Q13 Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
- Q14 Agricultural Finance
- Q15 Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation; Agriculture and Environment
- Q16 Agricultural R&D; Agricultural Technology; Biofuels; Agricultural Extension Services
- Q17 Agriculture in International Trade
- Q18 Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
- Q19 Agriculture: Other
- Q20 Renewable Resources and Conservation: General
- Q21 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Demand and Supply; Prices
- Q22 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Fishery; Aquaculture
- Q23 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Forestry
- Q24 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Land
- Q25 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Water
- Q26 Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources

- Q27 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Issues in International Trade
- Q28 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Government Policy
- Q29 Renewable Resources and Conservation: Other
- Q30 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: General
- Q31 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Demand and Supply; Prices
- Q32 Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
- Q33 Resource Booms
- Q34 Natural Resources and Domestic and International Conflicts
- Q35 Hydrocarbon Resources
- Q37 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Issues in International Trade
- Q38 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Government Policy
- Q39 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Other
- Q40 Energy: General
- Q41 Energy: Demand and Supply; Prices
- Q42 Alternative Energy Sources
- Q43 Energy and the Macroeconomy
- Q47 Energy Forecasting
- Q48 Energy: Government Policy
- Q49 Energy: Other
- Q50 Environmental Economics: General
- Q51 Valuation of Environmental Effects
- Q52 Pollution Control Adoption and Costs; Distributional Effects; Employment Effects
- Q53 Air Pollution; Water Pollution; Noise; Hazardous Waste; Solid Waste; Recycling
- Q54 Climate; Natural Disasters and Their Management; Global Warming
- Q55 Environmental Economics: Technological Innovation
- Q56 Environment and Development; Environment and Trade; Sustainability; Environmental Accounts and Accounting; Environmental Equity; Population Growth
- Q57 Ecological Economics: Ecosystem Services; Biodiversity Conservation; Bioeconomics; Industrial Ecology
- Q58 Environmental Economics: Government Policy

- Q59 Environmental Economics: Other

- R00 Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics: General
- R10 General Regional Economics (includes Regional Data)
- R11 Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, Environmental Issues, and Changes
- R12 Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity
- R13 General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies
- R14 Land Use Patterns
- R15 General Regional Economics: Econometric and Input-Output Models; Other Models
- R19 General Regional Economics: Other
- R20 Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics: Household Analysis: General
- R21 Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics: Housing Demand
- R22 Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics: Other Demand
- R23 Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics: Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population; Neighborhood Characteristics
- R28 Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics: Government Policy
- R29 Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics: Household Analysis: Other
- R30 Real Estate Markets, Spatial Production Analysis, and Firm Location: General
- R31 Housing Supply and Markets
- R32 Other Spatial Production and Pricing Analysis
- R33 Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets
- R38 Production Analysis and Firm Location: Government Policy
- R39 Real Estate Markets, Spatial Production Analysis, and Firm Location: Other
- R40 Transportation Economics: General
- R41 Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion; Travel Time; Safety and Accidents; Transportation Noise

- R42 Transportation Economics: Government and Private Investment Analysis; Road Maintenance, Transportation Planning
- R48 Transportation Economics: Government Pricing and Policy
- R49 Transportation Economics: Other
- R50 Regional Government Analysis: General
- R51 Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
- R52 Regional Government Analysis: Land Use and Other Regulations
- R53 Public Facility Location Analysis; Public Investment and Capital Stock
- R58 Regional Development Planning and Policy
- R59 Regional Government Analysis: Other

- Y10 Data: Tables and Charts
- Y20 Introductory Material
- Y30 Book Reviews (unclassified)
- Y40 Dissertations (unclassified)
- Y50 Further Reading (unclassified)
- Y60 Excerpt
- Y70 No Author General Discussions
- Y80 Related Disciplines
- Y90 Miscellaneous Categories: Other
- Y91 Pictures and Maps
- Y92 Novels, Self-Help Books, etc.

- Z00 Other Special Topics: General
- Z10 Cultural Economics; Economic Sociology; Economic Anthropology: General
- Z11 Cultural Economics: Economics of the Arts and Literature
- Z12 Cultural Economics: Religion
- Z13 Economic Sociology; Economic Anthropology; Language; Social and Economic Stratification[†]
- Z18 Cultural Economics: Public Policy
- Z19 Cultural Economics: Other

- Z20 Sports Economics: General
- Z21 Sports Economics: Industry Studies
- Z22 Sports Economics: Labor Issues
- Z23 Sports Economics: Finance
- Z28 Sports Economics: Policy
- Z29 Sports Economics: Other
- Z30 Tourism Economics: General
- Z31 Tourism: Industry Studies
- Z32 Tourism and Development
- Z33 Tourism: Marketing and Finance
- Z38 Tourism: Policy
- Z39 Tourism: Other

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